

## MMAT5010 Linear Analysis (2024-25): Homework 2

Deadline: 8 Feb 2025

### Important Notice:

♣ The answer paper must be submitted before the deadline.

♠ The answer paper MUST BE sent to the CU Blackboard.

1. Recall that a subset  $D$  of a normed space  $X$  is said to be dense in  $X$  if  $\overline{D} = X$ .
  - (a) Show that if the finite sequence space  $c_{00}$  is endowed with the  $\|\cdot\|_1$ -norm, then it is a dense subspace of  $\ell_1$ .
  - (b) When  $c_{00}$  is endowed with the  $\|\cdot\|_\infty$ , show that it is not a dense subspace of  $\ell_\infty$ .
2.
  - (a) Show that every convergent sequence in a norm space is bounded, that is,  $\sup_n \|x_n\| < \infty$  when  $(x_n)$  is a convergent sequence in a normed space  $X$ .
  - (b) For each pair of elements  $x$  and  $y$  in  $\ell_\infty$ , we define the product  $x * y \in \ell_\infty$  by

$$x * y(k) := x(k)y(k) \quad \text{for } k = 1, 2, \dots$$

Show that the product  $*$  :  $\ell_\infty \times \ell_\infty \rightarrow \ell_\infty$  is continuous, that is,  $x_n * y_n \rightarrow x * y$  whenever  $x_n, y_n \in \ell_\infty$  with  $x_n \rightarrow x$  and  $y_n \rightarrow y$ .

(Hint: use Part (a))

\*\*\* End \*\*\*